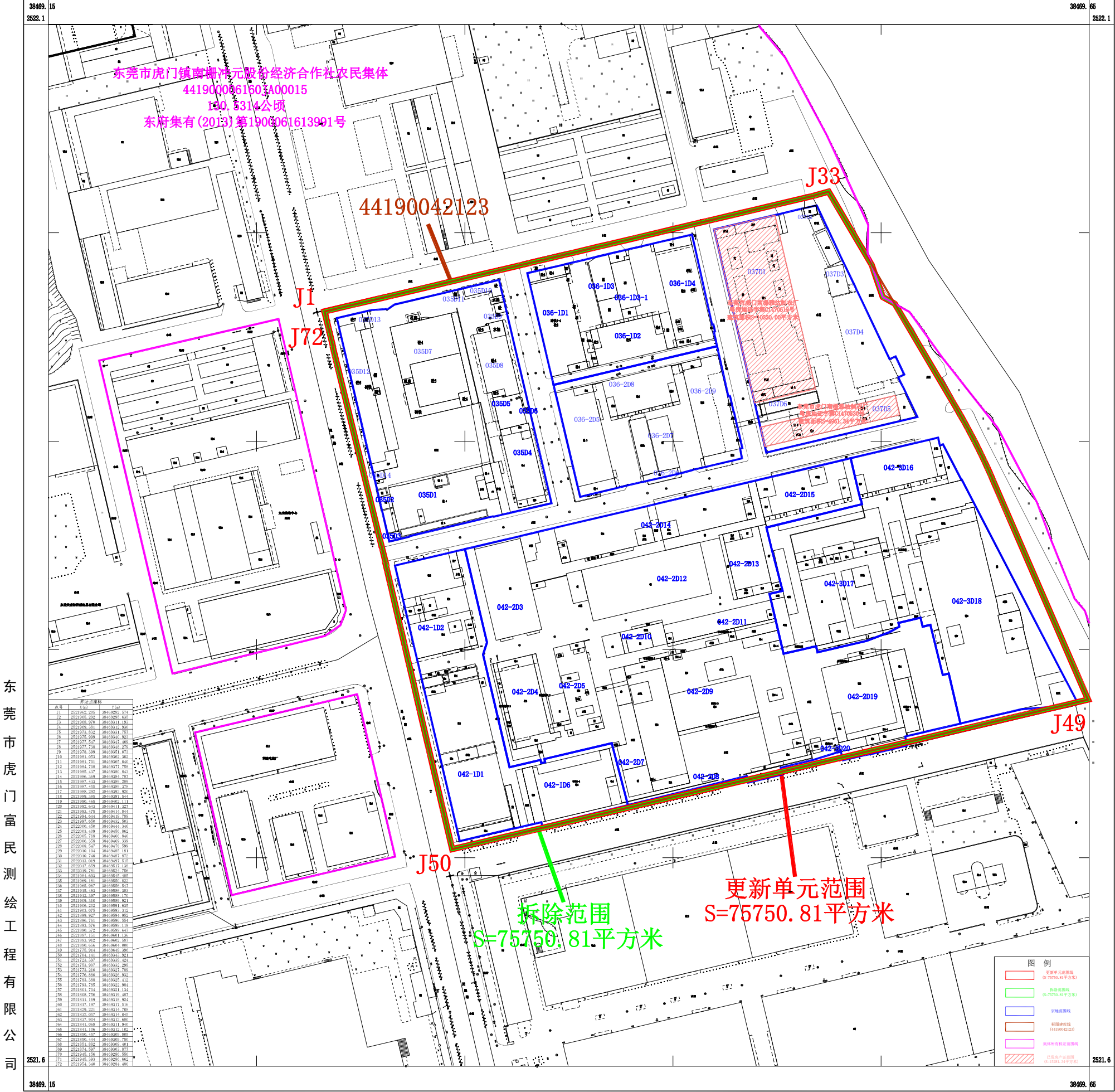




东莞市虎门富民测绘工程有限公司